



LTK Column 3	Comments– highlighted is what student gives.
fszl*	Double f, s, z, l at the <b>end of a word after a single vowel</b> . (cuff, pass, fizz, fell) Can use 'Sam Likes Fried Zebras' as a cue.
sh	Unvoiced. Goes on forever.
ay	First choice for long a at the <b>end of a word</b> .
-ck	Unvoiced. <b>After a short vowel</b> .
ee	no rule
ch	Unvoiced. At this point, teach only the sound heard in chip.
qu	Voiced. Clip it. Q always has u after it in English words.
or	Teach only the sound heard in 'born'. Do not teach /er/, the sound heard in 'sponsor' at this time.
2 letter beginning blends*	Teach s blends first (sm, sn, sp, sw, sc, st), then l blends (bl, cl, fl, pl, gl, sl), then r blends (fr, cr, tr, pr, br, dr, gr). Teach tw- and dw- anytime.
-ing / -ang -ong / -ung	no rule
all	no rule
th	Voiced (that) and unvoiced (thick). Teach both. No rule.
oy	Usually at the <b>end of a word</b> .
-ink/-ank -onk/-unk	no rule
end blends*	-st, -nd, -lt, -mp, -nt, -sp, -sk, -ft, -lk, -ct
y as (ī)	Usually <b>at the end</b> of a short word. (spy)
ar	Teach only the sound heard in 'star'. Do not teach the /er/ sound heard in 'dollar' at this time.
wh	Voiced. Clip it.
oo	2 sounds as in 'schoolbook'. Usually in the <b>middle of a word</b> . The sound in 'book' is easily confused with short u so be careful. Can be taught at different times. Don't have to be taught together.
a-e / i-e o-e / u-e e-e / y-e	Can be taught one at a time if needed. Have the student put a consonant in the middle during sound pack drill. The u-e will have 2 sounds: ū (mute) and /oo/ (flute). The y-e says ī (type). So student may say ate, ete, ite, ote, ute/oote, yte or ame, eme, ime, ome, ume/oome, yme.
er	First choice at the <b>end of a word</b> , but sometimes middle.

ow	2 sounds as in 'snowplow'. Found at the end of a word OR before n or l. The 2 sounds can be taught separately.
Contractions*	Show the 2 words that make up the contraction, cross out the letters that get dropped, explain that that's where the apostrophe goes.
There is no card in the LTK for the items with *	